

READ THIS FOR SAFE AND EFFECTIVE USE OF YOUR MEDICINE

PATIENT MEDICATION INFORMATION

Novolin[®]ge Toronto
Insulin Injection
Human Biosynthetic
Penfill[®]/vial

Read this carefully before you start taking Novolin[®]ge Toronto and each time you get a refill. This leaflet is a summary and will not tell you everything about this drug. Talk to your healthcare professional about your medical condition and treatment and ask if there is any new information about Novolin[®]ge Toronto.

This medicine is prescribed for you personally and you should not pass it on to others. It may harm them, even if their symptoms are the same as yours.

If any of the side effects get serious, or if you notice any side effects not listed in this leaflet, please tell your doctor, Diabetes Nurse Educator or your pharmacist. If you have trouble reading this, ask a family member or a friend for help.

Serious Warnings and Precautions

- Hypoglycemia is the most common adverse effect of insulin including Novolin[®]ge.
- If hypoglycemic or hyperglycemic reactions are not treated they can result in the loss of consciousness, coma or death.
- Glucose monitoring is recommended for all patients with diabetes.
- Any change of insulin should be made cautiously and only under medical supervision. This may result in dosage adjustment.
- Novolin[®]ge Toronto should be given before a meal because of the fast onset of action (start of the meal should be within 30 minutes of injection).
- Novolin[®]ge Toronto should not be used if it is not water-clear and colourless. Due to the risk of precipitation in some pump catheters, Novolin[®]ge Toronto is not recommended for use in insulin pumps.

What is Novolin[®]ge Toronto used for?

- The treatment of patients with diabetes mellitus who require insulin for the control of hyperglycemia (high blood sugar).

How does Novolin[®]ge Toronto work?

Novolin[®]ge Toronto is human insulin used to treat diabetes.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto is an antidiabetic agent used for the treatment of diabetes mellitus as it reduces the level of sugar in the blood and urine. To control your diabetes, your doctor has prescribed Novolin[®]ge Toronto injections.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto is a fast-acting insulin. This means that it will start to lower your blood sugar about ½ an hour after you take it, and the effect will last for approximately 8 hours. Novolin[®]ge Toronto is often given in combination with longer-acting insulin products.

What are the ingredients in Novolin[®]ge Toronto?

Medicinal ingredients: The active ingredient in Novolin[®]ge Toronto is Insulin Injection, Human Biosynthetic, (Regular). Novolin[®]ge Toronto is a solution for injection containing Biosynthetic Human

Insulin produced by recombinant DNA methods using *S. cerevisiae* (baker's yeast) and followed by unique purification processes. Human Insulin (biosynthetic) is structurally identical to natural human insulin. Non-medicinal ingredients: Zinc chloride, glycerol, metacresol, sodium hydroxide, hydrochloric acid and water for injections.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto comes in the following dosage forms

Novolin[®]ge Toronto is available from Novo Nordisk Canada in the following formats:

- Novolin[®]ge Toronto 10 mL vial
- Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®] 3 mL cartridge

Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®] cartridges are designed for use with Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Devices, NovoFine[®] and/or NovoTwist[®] needles.

Novo Nordisk cannot be held responsible for malfunctions occurring as a consequence of using Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®] insulin cartridges in combination with products that do not meet the same specifications or quality standards as NovoFine[®] and/or NovoTwist[®] needles.

Do not use Novolin[®]ge Toronto if:

- You feel a hypoglycemic reaction (low blood sugar) coming on. (see *'What are possible side effects from using Novolin[®]ge Toronto?'*) for more about hypoglycemia.
- You are allergic (hypersensitive) to Insulin, Human Biosynthetic, metacresol or any of the other ingredients in this insulin. Look out for the signs of an allergic reaction. (see *'What are possible side effects from using Novolin[®]ge Toronto?'*)
- In insulin infusion pumps.
- The Penfill[®] cartridge or the Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Device containing the insulin is dropped, damaged or crushed; there is a risk of leakage of insulin.
- The protective cap on the vial is loose or missing. Each vial has a protective, tamper-proof plastic cap. If it is not in perfect condition when you get the vial, return the vial to your supplier.
- The insulin has not been stored correctly or if it has been frozen. (see *'How to store Novolin[®]ge Toronto?'*)
- The insulin does not appear water-clear and colourless.

To help avoid side effects and ensure proper use, talk to your healthcare professional before you take Novolin[®]ge Toronto. Talk about any health conditions or problems you may have, including if you:

- Have trouble with your kidneys or liver, or with your adrenal, pituitary or thyroid glands, your doctor may decide to alter your insulin dose.
- Drink alcohol (including wine and beer) watch for signs your need for insulin may change as your blood sugar level may rise or fall.
- Have an infection, fever or have had an operation you may need more insulin than usual.
- Suffer from diarrhea, vomiting or eat less than usual you may need less insulin than usual.
- Exercise more than usual or if you want to change your usual diet.
- Are ill: continue taking your insulin. Your need for insulin may change.
- Go abroad: travelling over time zones may affect your insulin needs and the timing of your injections. Consult your doctor if you are planning such travel.
- Are pregnant, or planning a pregnancy or are breastfeeding please contact your doctor for advice.
- Drive or use tools or machines: watch for signs of a hypoglycemia. Your ability to concentrate or to react will be less during a hypoglycemic reaction. Please keep this in mind in all situations where you might put yourself and others at risk (e.g. driving a car or operating machinery). Never drive or use machinery if you feel a hypoglycemia coming on.

Discuss with your doctor whether you should drive or use machines at all, if you have a lot of hypoglycemic reactions or if you find it hard to recognize hypoglycemias.

Before you travel, check with your physician or pharmacist on the availability of Novolin[®]ge Toronto insulin in other countries. If possible, bring enough Novolin[®]ge Toronto with you on your trip.

Thiazolidinediones (class of oral antidiabetic drugs) used together with insulin may increase risk of oedema and heart failure. Inform your doctor as soon as possible if you experience localised swelling (oedema) or signs of heart failure such as unusual shortness of breath.

Hypokalemia (low potassium) is a possible side effect with all insulins. You might be more at risk if you are on potassium lowering drugs or losing potassium (e.g. diarrhea).

Tell your healthcare professional about all the medicines you take, including any drugs, vitamins, minerals, natural supplements or alternative medicines.

The following may interact with Novolin[®]ge Toronto:

Some medicines affect the way glucose works in your body and this may influence your insulin dose. Listed below are the most common medicines, which may affect your insulin treatment. Tell your doctor, Diabetes Nurse Educator or pharmacist if you are taking or have recently taken any other medicines, including medicines obtained without a prescription. In particular, you should tell your doctor if you are using any medicine as mentioned below that affects your blood sugar level.

If you take any of the medicines below, your blood sugar level may fall (hypoglycemia)

- Other medicines for the treatment of diabetes.
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOI) (used to treat depression).
- Beta-blockers (used to treat high blood pressure).
- Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors (used to treat certain heart conditions or high blood pressure).
- Salicylates (used to relieve pain and lower fever).
- Anabolic steroids (such as testosterone).
- Sulphonamides (used to treat infections).

If you take any of the medicines below, your blood sugar level may rise (hyperglycemia)

- Oral contraceptives (birth control pills).
- Thiazides (used to treat high blood pressure or excessive fluid retention).
- Glucocorticoids (such as 'cortisone' used to treat inflammation).
- Thyroid hormones (used to treat thyroid gland disorders).
- Sympathomimetics (such as epinephrine [adrenaline], or salbutamol, terbutaline used to treat asthma).
- Growth hormone (medicine for stimulation of skeletal and somatic growth and pronounced influence on the body's metabolic processes).
- Danazol (medicine acting on ovulation).

Octreotide and lanreotide (used for treatment of acromegaly, a rare hormonal disorder that usually occurs in middleaged adults, caused by the pituitary gland producing excess growth hormone) may either increase or decrease your blood sugar level.

Beta-blockers (used to treat high blood pressure) may weaken or suppress entirely the first warning symptoms which help you to recognise a hypoglycemia.

How to take Novolin[®]ge Toronto:

Novolin[®]ge Toronto is for injection under the skin (subcutaneously).

Always vary the site you inject within the same region, to avoid lumps (see 'What are possible side effects from using Novolin[®]ge Toronto?'). The best places to give yourself an injection are: the front of your waist

(abdomen); your buttocks; the front of your thighs or upper arms. Your insulin will work more quickly if you inject around the waist.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto vials are for use with insulin syringes which are marked for use with IU-100 insulin.

Failure to use the correct syringe can lead to dosage errors.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto may also be administered intravenously in special situations by medical professionals.

Talk about your insulin needs with your doctor and Diabetes Nurse Educator. Do not change your insulin unless your doctor tells you to. Follow their advice carefully. This leaflet is a general guide only.

If your doctor has switched you from one type or brand of insulin to another, your dose may have to be adjusted by your doctor.

Eat a meal or snack containing carbohydrates within 30 minutes of the injection.

Before using Novolin[®]ge Toronto

- Check the label to make sure you have the right type of insulin.
- Remove the protective cap [vial].
- Always check the Penfill[®] cartridge, including the rubber stopper (plunger). Don't use it if any damage is seen or if there is a gap between the rubber stopper and the white barcode label. Take it back to your supplier or call Novo Nordisk Canada at 1-800-465-4334 for assistance. See your Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Device manual for further instructions.
- Always use a new needle for each injection to prevent contamination.[Penfill[®]]
- Do not share your Novolin[®]ge Penfill[®] in a Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Device with another person, even if the needle is changed. Do not reuse or share needles with another person including family members. You may give another person an infection or get an infection from them.

Do not refill a Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®] insulin cartridge.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®] cartridges are designed to be used with Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Devices NovoFine[®] and/or NovoTwist[®] needles as part of **The All-In-One System[®]**.

If you are treated with Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®] insulin and another insulin in Penfill[®] cartridge, you should use two Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Devices, one for each type of insulin.

As a precautionary measure, you should carry a spare syringe and extra insulin in case the insulin delivery device is lost or damaged.

Injecting Novolin[®]ge Toronto on its own

- Draw air into the syringe, in the same amount as the dose of insulin you need.
- Inject the air into the vial: push the needle through the rubber stopper and press the plunger.
- Turn the vial and syringe upside down.
- Draw the right dose of insulin into the syringe.
- Pull the needle out of the vial.
- Make sure there is no air left in the syringe: point the needle upwards and push the air out.
- Check that you have the right dose.
- Inject immediately.

Mixing Novolin[®]ge Toronto with intermediate-acting insulin

- Roll the vial of intermediate-acting insulin between your hands. Do this until the liquid is uniformly white and cloudy.
- Draw as much air into the syringe as the dose of intermediate-acting insulin you need. Inject the air into the intermediate-acting insulin vial, then pull out the needle.
- Draw as much air into the syringe as the dose of Novolin[®]ge Toronto you need. Inject the air into the Novolin[®]ge Toronto vial. Then turn the vial and syringe upside down.
- Draw the right dose of Novolin[®]ge Toronto into the syringe.

- Pull the needle out of the vial. Make sure there is no air left in the syringe: point the needle upwards and push the air out. Check the dose.
- Now push the needle into the vial of intermediate-acting insulin. Then turn the vial and syringe upside down.
- Draw the right dose of intermediate-acting insulin into the syringe.
- Pull the needle out of the vial.
- Make sure there is no air left in the syringe, and check the dose.
- Inject the mixture immediately.

Always mix fast-acting and intermediate-acting insulin in this order.

How to inject this insulin

- Inject the insulin under the skin. Use the injection technique advised by your doctor or Diabetes Nurse Educator and described in your Novo Nordisk Insulin Delivery Device manual.
- Keep the needle under your skin for at least 6 seconds to make sure that the full dose has been delivered. [vial]
- Keep the needle under your skin for at least 6 seconds. Keep the push button fully depressed until the needle has been withdrawn. This will ensure correct delivery and limit possible flow of blood into the needle or insulin reservoir. [Penfill[®]]
- After each injection be sure to remove the needle and store Novolin[®]ge Toronto without the needle attached. Otherwise, insulin may leak out, which can cause inaccurate dosing.

Overdose

Causes of a hypoglycemia

You get a hypoglycemia if your blood sugar gets too low.

This might happen:

- If you take too much insulin.
- If you eat too little or miss a meal.
- If you exercise more than usual.

The warning signs of a hypoglycemia may come on suddenly and can include: cold sweat; cool pale skin; headache; rapid heart beat; feeling sick; feeling very hungry; temporary changes in vision; drowsiness; unusual tiredness and weakness; nervousness or tremor; feeling anxious; feeling confused; and difficulty concentrating.

If you get any of these signs: eat glucose tablets or a high sugar snack (sweets, biscuits, fruit juice), then rest. Don't take any insulin if you feel a hypoglycemia coming on. Carry glucose tablets, sweets, biscuits or fruit juice with you, just in case.

Tell your relatives, friends and close colleagues that if you pass out (become unconscious), they must turn you on your side and get medical help right away. They must not give you anything to eat or drink as it could choke you.

Using glucagon

You may recover more quickly from unconsciousness with an injection of the hormone glucagon given by someone who knows how to use it. If you are given glucagon you will need to eat glucose or a sugary snack as soon as you are conscious. If you do not respond to glucagon treatment, you will have to be treated in a hospital. Contact your doctor or hospital emergency after an injection of glucagon: you need to find the reason for your hypoglycemia in order to avoid getting more.

- If severe hypoglycemia is not treated, it can cause brain damage (temporary or permanent) and even death.
- If you have a hypoglycemia that makes you pass out, or if you get a lot of hypoglycemias, talk to your

doctor. The amount or timing of your insulin dose, the amount of food you eat or the amount of exercise you do, may need to be adjusted.

If you think you have taken too much Novolin[®]ge Toronto, contact your healthcare practitioner, hospital emergency department or regional Poison Control Centre immediately, even if there are no symptoms.

Causes of a hyperglycemia

You get a hyperglycemia if your blood sugar gets too high.

This might happen:

- If you forget to take insulin.
- If you repeatedly take less insulin than you need.
- If you eat more than usual.
- If you exercise less than usual.

The warning signs appear gradually. They include: increased urination; feeling thirsty; losing your appetite; feeling sick (nausea or vomiting); feeling drowsy or tired; flushed dry skin; a dry mouth and a fruity (acetone) smelling breath.

These may be signs of a very serious condition called diabetic ketoacidosis. If you don't treat it, this could lead to diabetic coma and death.

What are possible side effects from using Novolin[®]ge Toronto?

Like all medicines, Novolin[®]ge Toronto can cause side effects, although not everybody gets them. Novolin[®]ge Toronto may cause low blood sugar (hypoglycemia). (see the advice in '*How to take Novolin[®]ge Toronto*').

Less commonly reported side effects

(1 to 10 users in 1000)

Signs of allergy

Hives and rash may occur.

Seek medical advice immediately

- If the above signs of allergy appear or
- If you suddenly feel unwell, and you: start sweating; start being sick (vomiting); have difficulty breathing; have a rapid heart beat; feel dizzy.

You may have a very rare serious allergic reaction to Novolin[®]ge Toronto or one of its ingredients (called a generalized allergic reaction). (see also the warning in '*Do not use Novolin[®]ge Toronto if*').

Vision problems

When you first start your insulin treatment it may disturb your vision, but the disturbance is usually temporary.

Changes at the injection site (Lipodystrophy)

If you inject yourself too often at the same site, fatty tissue under the skin at this site may shrink (lipoatrophy) or thicken (lipohypertrophy). Changing the site with each injection may help to reduce the risk of developing such skin changes. If you notice your skin pitting or thickening at the injection site, tell your doctor or Diabetes Nurse Educator because these reactions can become more severe, or they may change the absorption of your insulin at this site.

Swollen joints

When you start taking insulin, water retention may cause swelling around your ankles and other joints. This soon disappears.

Painful neuropathy (nerve related pain)

If your blood glucose levels improve very fast it may cause burning, tingling or electric pain. This is called acute painful neuropathy and it usually disappears. If it does not disappear, see your doctor.

Very rarely reported side effects

(less than 1 in 10,000)

Diabetic retinopathy (eye background changes)

If you have diabetic retinopathy and your blood glucose levels improve very fast, the retinopathy may get worse. Ask your doctor about this.

If any of the side effects get serious, or if you notice any side effects, including those not listed in this leaflet, please tell your doctor, Diabetes Nurse Educator or pharmacist.

Reporting Side Effects

You can help improve the safe use of health products for Canadians by reporting serious and unexpected side effects to Health Canada. Your report may help to identify new side effects and change the product safety information.

3 ways to report:

- Online at MedEffect (<http://hc-sc.gc.ca/dhp-mps/medeff/index-eng.php>);
- By calling 1-866-234-2345 (toll-free);
- By completing a Consumer Side Effect Reporting Form and sending it by:
 - Fax to 1-866-678-6789 (toll-free), or
 - Mail to:
Canada Vigilance Program
Health Canada, Postal Locator 0701E
Ottawa, ON
K1A 0K9

Postage paid labels and the Consumer Side effect Reporting Form are available at MedEffect (<http://hc-sc.gc.ca/dhp-mps/medeff/index-eng.php>).

NOTE: Contact your health professional if you need information about how to manage your side effects. The Canada Vigilance Program does not provide medical advice.

How to store Novolin[®]ge Toronto?

Keep out of the reach and sight of children.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto [vial] [Penfill[®]] that is not being used is to be stored in a refrigerator between 2°C-10°C, not in or too near the freezer section or the cooling element and is to be kept in the original carton. Do not freeze.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto [vial] [Penfill[®]] that is being used or is about to be used is not to be kept in a refrigerator.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto vial

You can carry the vial with you and keep it at room temperature (not above 25°C) for up to 4 weeks.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto Penfill[®]

You can carry the [cartridge] [insulin delivery device] with you and keep it at room temperature (not above 30°C) for up to 4 weeks.

Always keep your [vial] [Penfill[®] cartridge] in the outer carton when you are not using it, in order to protect it from light.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto [vial] [Penfill[®] cartridge] must be protected from excessive heat and light.

Do not use Novolin[®]ge Toronto [vial] [Penfill[®] cartridge] after the expiry date which is printed on the label and the carton.

Novolin[®]ge Toronto [vial] [Penfill[®] cartridge] should not be disposed of in waste water or household waste. Ask your pharmacist how to dispose of medicines no longer needed. These measures will help protect the environment.

What Novolin[®]ge Toronto [vial][Penfill[®]] looks like and package content

The solution for injection comes as a water-clear, colourless, aqueous solution in packs of:

- 1 x 10 mL vial.
- 1 x 5 x 3 mL Penfill[®] cartridges.
- 1 mL contains 100 IU (International Units) of insulin human.
- 1 vial contains 10 mL equivalent to 1000 IU.
- 1 Penfill[®] contains 3 mL equivalent to 300 IU.

If you want more information about Novolin[®]ge Toronto

This document plus the full Product Monograph, prepared for health professionals can be obtained by contacting the sponsor, Novo Nordisk Canada, at 1-800-465-4334.

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